**Name**­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 4 Vocabulary: Middle Ages**

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| **Word** | **Definition** |
| 1. Medieval   *World History* |  |
| 1. *Missi dominici*   *World History* |  |
| 1. Serf   HMH |  |
| 1. Fief   HMH |  |
| 1. Feudalism   HMH |  |
| 1. Secular   HMH |  |
| 1. Justinian   HMH |  |
| 1. Tithe   HMH |  |
| 1. Charles Martel | Carolingian monarch of Franks; responsible for defeating Muslims in battle of Tours in 732; ended Muslim threat to western Europe. |
| 1. Guild   HMH |  |
| 1. Tenet farmer   World History |  |
| 1. Exchequer   World History |  |
| 1. Annul   HMH |  |
| 1. Lay investiture   HMH |  |
| 1. Crusade   HMH |  |
| 1. Schism   World History |  |
| 1. Illumination   World History |  |
| 1. Vernacular   HMH |  |
| 1. Charlemagne | a.d. 742–814, king of the Franks 768–814; as Charles I, emperor of the HolyRoman Empire 800–814. |
| 1. Icon   HMH |  |
| 1. Patriarch   HMH |  |
| 1. Pope Urban II | Leader of the Roman Catholic Church who asked European Christians to take up arms against Muslims, starting the Crusades |